CAPSULE SUMMARY
BA-1885
Weber Farm
13801 Baldwin Mill Road
13819 Baldwin Mill Road
Baldwin, Baltimore County
Circa 1865
Private

The Weber Farm is located near the historic village of Baldwin in the Eleventh District of Baltimore County. By the mid-19<sup>th</sup> century, the community of Baldwin, named for the Baldwin family, was a scattering of dwellings at the intersection of the northern branch of the Harford Turnpike with Baldwin Mill Road and Long Green Pike. Baldwin grew rapidly in a southwesterly direction along the northern branch of the Harford Turnpike and, by 1877, was a post office town with numerous buildings. James Baldwin occupied the Weber Farmhouse in 1877 according to the Hopkins Atlas. Between 1877 and 1915, the Maryland and Pennsylvania Railroad was constructed, and Baldwin Station was established at the intersection of Baldwin Mill Road and the railroad, enabling the village to maintain its importance through the early 20<sup>th</sup> century.

This large two-and-a-half story farmhouse is sited in a rural setting on a sloping grassy lot with several mature and immature trees surrounding the dwelling. The Gothic Revival wood-frame dwelling, built circa 1865, sits on a solid random-rubble stone foundation and is re-clad with aluminum siding. The side-gable roof of the main block features a steep center cross gable. A two-story wood frame ell addition is located on the rear elevation. The dwelling exhibits overhanging eaves, an aluminum-encased soffit, and cornice returns. Rising above the standing-seam metal roof of the main block are two interior-end brick chimneys with corbelled caps. The façade is illuminated with a variety of window types including 2/2 and 6/6 wood sash, industrial metal casement in the basement story, and tripartite casement-fixed windows. The façade is missing a doorway on first story. The basement story is accessed by a center entryway via a single-leaf paneled door flanked by 3-light sidelights over a dado panel. Four historic outbuildings are associated with this property; a garage, stable, shed (function unknown), and a drive-thru barn.

# Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Inventory No.

BA - 1885

1. Name of Pr	roperty	(indicate preferr	ed name)				
historic	Weber Farr	n					
other							
2. Location							
street and number	13819 Bald	win Mill Road			r	not for pub	lication
city, town	Baldwin					vicinity	
county	Baltimore (	County					
3. Owner of P	roperty	(give names and ma	iling addresses of	all owners)			
name	Jennifer M.	& Adam H. Weber, Jr.					
street and number 13801 Baldwin Mill Road					telephone	Not A	vailable
city, town	Baldwin		state	MD	zip code	21013-	-9706
5. Primary Lo  Contributing Re Contributing Re Determined Eli	Towson  cation of esource in Nati esource in Loca igible for the Na	F Additional Date on al Register District al Historic District ational Register/Maryland	n <b>ta</b> Register	lib	x map and par er 8014	folio	77
Recorded by H	IABS/HAER ure Report or R	National Register/Marylan	d Register				
	wnership	Current Function			source Cou		
district X building(s) structure site object	public X private both	agriculture commerce/trade defense X domestic education funerary government health care industry	landscape recreation/cu religion social transportation work in progrunknown vacant/not in other:	n n ess use I	Contributing  3 2 5  Number of Copreviously lis		buildings sites structures objects Total g Resource

### 7. Description

Inventory No. BA - 1885

#### Condition

	excellent	-	deteriorated
$_{\mathbf{X}}$	good	2	ruins
	fair	-	altered

Prepare both a one paragraph summary and a comprehensive description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

This large two-and-a-half story farmhouse is sited in a rural setting on a sloping grassy lot with several mature and immature trees surrounding the dwelling. Some foundation plantings line the front of the house. A paved driveway leads from Baldwin Mill Road to the set back house and agricultural buildings. Four historic outbuildings are associated with this property; a garage, stable, shed (function unknown), and a drive-thru barn.

The Gothic Revival wood-frame dwelling, built circa 1865, sits on a solid random-rubble stone foundation and is re-clad with aluminum siding. The side-gable roof of the main block features a steep center cross gable. A two-story wood frame ell addition is located on the rear elevation. The dwelling exhibits overhanging eaves, an aluminum-encased soffit, and cornice returns. Rising above the standing-seam metal roof of the main block are two interior-end brick chimneys with corbelled caps.

The façade is illuminated with a variety of window types including 2/2 and 6/6 wood sash, industrial metal casement in the basement story, and tripartite casement-fixed windows. The façade is missing a doorway on first story. It appears to have been removed or covered over with the aluminum siding. The basement story is accessed by a center entryway containing a single-leaf paneled door. Illuminating this entry are 3-light sidelights over a dado panel. The form of this dwelling, typical of Baltimore County houses from this period, suggests that a full-width front porch has been removed.

The wood frame drive-thru barn, circa 1900, is wood frame and stands one-and-a-half-stories in height. It rests on a parged solid random-rubble stone foundation and clad in vertical board siding. A 9-light wood casement window illuminates the façade. The front gable roof is clad in corrugated sheet metal. The roof features exposed roof rafters and a wood louvered cupola.

Next, the shed was constructed circa 1930, and stands one-story high on a pier foundation. The one-bay wide wood frame building is clad in plywood. The front gable roof is clad in corrugated sheet metal.

The wood frame garage, circa 1930, is one-and-a-half stories in height, one bay wide, and rests on a solid random-rubble stone foundation. It is clad with board-and-batten siding and features a roll-up paneled wood door. Above the door is a 9-light wood casement window. The front gable roof is clad in corrugated sheet metal and features exposed roof rafters and a center cupola with wood louvered vents.

Finally, the wood frame stable, circa 1930 clad in vertical board siding, is capped with side gable roof sheathed in corrugated sheet metal. Resting on a random-rubble stone foundation, this barn is one bay wide containing a two-leaf vertical board sliding door. The roof features exposed roof rafters. An ell addition sitting on a concrete block foundation is located on the rear elevation.

8. Significance					Inventory No. BA - 1885		
Period	of Significance	С	heck and justify	y below			
1600-1699 1700-1799 _X 1800-1899 1900-1999 2000-	_ 8 X 8 _ 8 _ 9 C	agriculture archeology architecture art commerce communications community planning conservation		economics education engineering entertainment/ recreation ethnic heritage exploration/ settlement	<ul> <li>health/medicine</li> <li>industry</li> <li>invention</li> <li>landscape architecture</li> <li>law</li> <li>literature</li> <li>maritime industry</li> <li>military</li> </ul>		performing arts philospohy politics/government religion science social history transportation other:
Specific dates 1865 ca.				Architect/Builder N	ot Kn	own	
Constructio	n dates	1865 ca.					
Evaluation for	or:						
National Register		Maryland Register		not evaluated			

Prepare a one-paragraph summary statement of significance addressing applicable criteria, followed by a narrative discussion of the history of the resource and its context. (For compliance reports, complete evaluation on a DOE Form - see manual.)

The Weber Farm is located near the historic village of Baldwin in the Eleventh District of Baltimore County. By the mid-19th century, the community of Baldwin, named for the Baldwin family, was a scattering of dwellings at the intersection of the northern branch of the Harford Turnpike with Baldwin Mill Road and Long Green Pike. In 1850, the village included a tavern and school in addition to the many residential buildings along these roads.(1) Although it was little more than a cluster of residential buildings in the mid-19th century, Baldwin grew rapidly in a southwesterly direction along the northern branch of the Harford Turnpike and, by 1877, was a post office town with numerous buildings. A second schoolhouse, blacksmith's shop, Catholic church, and two general stores served the residents of the Baldwin community and surrounding farmland.(2) The Weber farmhouse is occupied by James Baldwin according to the 1877 Hopkins Atlas.

Between 1877 and 1915, the Maryland and Pennsylvania Railroad was constructed, and it's course passed to the north of Baldwin before intersecting with the northern branch of the Harford Turnpike northeast of the village. The establishment of Baldwin Station as the community at the intersection of Baldwin Mill Road and the railroad enabled the village to maintain its importance through the early 20th century.(3) Baldwin has remained a rural crossroads community through the late 20th century.

#### **ENDNOTES**

- 1. J.C. Sidney, Map of the City and County of Baltimore, Maryland, from Original Surveys (Baltimore, MD: James M. Stephens, 1850).
- 2. Atlas of Baltimore County, Maryland (Philadelphia: G.M. Hopkins, 1877).
- 3. Map of Baltimore County (Philadelphia, PA: G.W. Bromley, 1915).

### 9. Major Bibliographical References

Inventory No. BA - 1885

See continuation sheet.

### 10. Geographical Data

Acreage of surveyed property 111,49 acreas

Acreage of historical setting

111.49 acres

Quadrangle name

Jarrettsville

Quadrangle scale

1:24,000

#### Verbal boundary description and justification

This house constructed c. 1865, is located at 13801 Baldwin Mill Road in the Eleventh District of Baltimore County. It has been historically associated with tax map 45, parcel 54.

### 11. Form Prepared By

name/title	K. Baynard & J. Riggle, Architectural Historians		
organization	E.H.T. Traceries	date	7/1/02
street and number	1121 5th Street NW	telephone	202/393-1199
city or town	Washington	state DC	zip code 20001

The Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust

DHCD/DHCP

100 Community Place Crownsville MD 21032

410-514-7600

Inventory No. BA - 1885

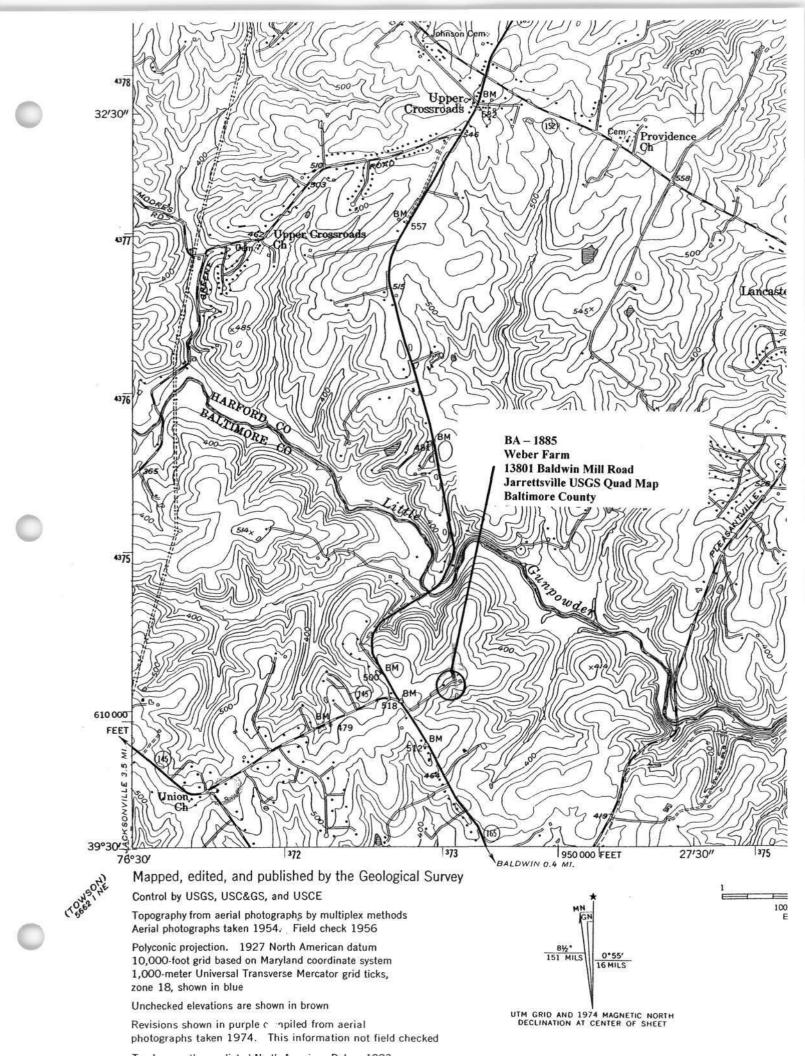
## Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Name	Weber I	Farm	
Continu	ation She	et	
Number	9	Page	1

Atlas of Baltimore County, Maryland. Philadelphia: G.M. Hopkins, 1877.

Map of Baltimore County. Philadelphia, PA: G.W. Bromley, 1915.

Sidney, J.C. Map of the City and County of Baltimore, Maryland, from Original Surveys. Baltimore, MD: James M. Stephens, 1850.





BA-1885 WEBER FARM 13819 BALDWIN MILL ROAD BALTIMORE COUNTY, MD TRACERIES 7/2002 MD SHPO HOUSE, SOUTH CORNER 1 OF 5



BA-1885 WEBER FARM 13819 BALDWIN MILL ROAD BALTIMORE COUNTY, MD TRACERIES 7/2002 MD SHPO HOUSE, SOUTHWEST ELEVATION 2 OF 5



BA-1885 WEBER FARM 13819 BALDWIN MILL ROAD BALTIMORE COUNTY, MD TRACERIES 7/2002 MD SHPO HOUSE, NORTH CORNER 3 OF 5



BA-1885 WEBER FARM 13819 BALDWIN MILL ROAD BALTIMORE COUNTY, MD TRACERIES 7/2002 MD SHPO OUTBUILDINGS, VIEW LOOKING, NORTHEAST 4 OF 5



BA-1885 WEBER FARM 13819 BALDWIN MILL ROAD BALTIMORE COUNTY, MD TRACERIES 7/2002 MD SHPO BARN, VIEW LOOKING MORTHEAST 50F5